APUSH Review Continued

**Civil War**

Fort Sumter

Executive power

*Habeas corpus*

Insurrection

Border states

Confederate States of America

Jefferson Davis

Alexander H. Stephens

Manassas/Bull Run

Thomas (Stonewall) Jackson

Winfield Scott

Anaconda plan

George McClellan

Robert E. Lee

Sharpsburg/Antietam

Fredericksburg

Monitor and the Virginia (Merrimac)

Ulysses Grant

Shiloh

David Farragut

Trent Affair

Laird Rams

Confiscation Acts

Emancipation Proclamation

Thirteenth Amendment

Gettysburg

Vicksburg

Sherman’s March

Election of 1864

Appomattox Courthouse

John Wilkes Booth

Copperheads

Ex parte Milligan

Draft riots

Greenbacks

Morrill Tariff Act 1861

Homestead Act 1862

Morrill Land Grant Act 1862

Pacific Railway Act 1862

Second American Revolution

**The Union in Peril**

Free-soil movement: Free-soil party

Conscience Whigs

Barnburners

Popular sovereignty

Lewis Cass

Henry Clay

Zachary Taylor

Compromise of 1850

Stephen A. Douglas

Millard Fillmore

Fugitive Slave Law

Underground Railroad

Harriet Tubman

Harriet Beecher Stowe, *Uncle Tom’s Cabin*

Hinton R. Helper, *Impending Crisis of the South*

George Fitzhugh, *Sociology of the Slave and Slaves Without Masters*

Franklin Pierce

Kansas-Nebraska Act 1854

Know-Nothing Party

Republican party

John C. Fremont

James Buchanan

New England Immigrant Aid Society

“Bleeding Kansas”

John Brown: Pottawatomie Creek

Sumner-Brooks Incident

Le Compton Constitution

Dred Scott v. Sandford

Roger Taney

Abraham Lincoln

Lincoln-Douglas Debates

House Divided Speech

Freeport Doctrine

Harper’s Ferry Raid

Election of 1860

Secession

Crittenden Compromise

**Territorial and Economic Expansion 1830-1860**

Manifest Destiny

Texas

Stephen F. Austin

Antonio Lopez de Santa Ana

Sam Houston

Alamo

John Tyler

Aristook War

Webster-Ashburton Treaty 1842

Oregon Territory

“54-40 or Fight”

James K. Polk

Rio Grande: Nueches River

Mexican War 1846-1847

Zachary Taylor

Stephen Kearney

California: Bear Flag Republic

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo 1848

Mexican Cession

Wilmot Proviso

Franklin Pierce

Ostend Manifesto 1852

Walker Expedition

Clayton-Bulwer Treaty 1850

Gadsden Purchase 1853

Great American Desert

Mountain Men

Far West

Overland Trails

Mining Frontier

Gold Rush: Silver Rush

Farming Frontier

Urban Frontier

Industrial Technology

Elias Howe

Samuel F. Morse

Railroads: Federal Land Grants

Foreign Commerce: Exports & Imports

Matthew C. Perry: Japan

Panic of 1857

**The Ferment of Reform 1820-1860**

Second great awakening

Timothy Dwight

Revivalism: Revival Camp Meetings

Millennialism

Church of Latter Day Saints: Mormons

Joseph Smith: Brigham Young

New Zion

Romantic movement

Ralph Waldo Emerson, *The American Scholar*

Henry David Thoreau, *Walden, On Civil Disobedience*

Brook Farm: George Ripley

Feminists

Margaret Fuller

Theodore Parker

Utopian Communities

Shakers

Robert Owen: New Harmony

Joseph Henry Noyes: Oneida Community

Charles Fourier: Phalanxes

Horace Greeley

George Caleb Bingham

William S. Mount

Thomas Cole

Frederick Church

Hudson River School

Washington Irving

James Fennimore Cooper

Nathanael Hawthorne

Temperance

American Temperance Society

Washingtonians

Women’s Christian Temperance Union

Asylum Movement

Dorothea Dix

Thomas Gallaudet

Samuel Gridley Howe

Penitentiaries

Auburn System

Horace Mann

Public School movement

McGuffy Readers

Women’s Rights movement

Sarah Grimke, Angelina Grimke

Letter on the Condition of Women and the Equality of the Sexes

Lucretia Mott

Elizabeth Cady Stanton

Seneca Falls Convention 1848

Susan B. Anthony

American Colonization Society

American Anti-slavery Society

Abolitionism

William Lloyd Garrison: *The Liberator*

Liberty Party

Frederick Douglass: *The North Star*

David Ruggles

Sojourner Truth

William Still

David Walker

Henry Highland Garnet

Nat Turner

American Peace Society

Sylvester Graham

Amelia Bloomer

**The Age of Jackson 1824-1840**

Common Man

Universal Male Suffrage

Party Nominating Convention

“King Caucus”

Popular election of president

Anti-Masonic Party

Workingman’s Party

Spoils System

John Quincy Adams

“Corrupt Bargain”

Henry Clay

Tariff of 1828: “Tariff of Abominations”

Andrew Jackson

Popular Campaigning

Revolution of 1828

Role of the president

Rotation in office

Peggy Eaton affair

Indian Removal Act 1830

*Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*

*Worchester v. Georgia*

Trail of Tears

States’ Rights

Nullification Crisis

Webster-Hayne Debate

John C. Calhoun

Proclamation to the People of South Carolina

Bank of the United States

Nicholas Biddle

Two-Party System: Democrats; Whigs

“Pet Banks”

Specie Circular

Panic of 1837

Martin Van Buren

“Log Cabin and Hard Cider” campaign

**Sectionalism 1820-1850**

Sectionalism

Daniel Webster

Industrial Revolution

Unions

Urbanization; urban life

New cities

Irish; potato famine

Germans

Old Northwest

Immigration

Nativists

American Party

King Cotton

“Peculiar Institution”

Denmark Vesey; Nat Turner

Slavery; free African American

Planters; poor whites; mountain people

The West

The Frontier

Native American Removal

Great Plains

White Settlers

Environmental damage

**Nationalism and Economic Development 1817-1850**

Era of Good Feelings

Sectionalism

James Monroe

Nationalism: cultural, economic

Tariff of 1816

Protective tariff

Henry Clay; American System

Second Bank of the United States

Panic of 1819

John Marshall

*Fletcher v. Peck*

*McCulloch v. Maryland*

*Dartmouth College v. Woodward*

*Gibbons v. Ogden*

Implied powers

Talmadge Amendment

Missouri Compromise 1820

Stephen Decatur

Rush-Bagot Agreement 1817

Treaty of 1818

Andrew Jackson

Florida Purchase Treaty 1819

Monroe Doctrine 1823

Lancaster Turnpike

National (Cumberland) Road

Erie Canal

Robert Fulton; steamboat

Railroads

Eli Whitney; interchangeable parts

Corporations

Samuel Slater

Factory System

Lowell System; textile mills

Industrialization

Specialization

Unions

Cotton gin

**Age of Jefferson 1800-1816**

Thomas Jefferson

Louisiana Purchase

Napoleon Bonaparte

Toussaint I’overture

Strict interpretation, of constitution

Lewis and Clark expedition

John Marshall

Judicial review

*Marbury v. Madison*

Aaron Burr

“Quids”

Barbary Pirates

Neutrality

Impressment

*Chesapeake-Leopard* affair

Embargo Act 1807

James Madison

Non-intercourse Act 1898

Macon’s Bill #2 1810

Tecumseh; prophet

William Henry Harrison

Battle of Tippecanoe

War hawks

Henry Clay

John C. Calhoun

War of 1812

Old Ironsides

Battle of Lake Erie

Oliver Hazard Perry

Battle of the Thames River

Thomas McDonough

Battle of Lake Champlain

Francis Scott Key, “The Star Spangled Banner”

Battle of Horseshoe Bend

Creek Nation

Battle of New Orleans

Treaty of Ghent 1814

Hartford Convention 1814

**The Constitution and the New Republic 1787-1800**

Mt. Vernon conference

Annapolis Convention

Constitutional convention

Framers of constitution

James Madison

Alexander Hamilton

Gouverneur Morris

John Dickinson

Checks and balances

Virginia Plan

New jersey Plan

Connecticut plan; Great Compromise

House of Representatives

Senate

3/5 compromise; slave trade

Commercial compromise

Electoral college system

Federalists

Anti-federalists

*The Federalist papers*

Bill of Rights; amendments

Legislative branch

Congress

Executive departments; cabinet

Henry Knox

Edmund Randolph

Judiciary Act 1789

Federal courts

Supreme Court

National debt

Infant industries

National bank

Tariffs; excise taxes

French Revolution

Proclamation of Neutrality 1793

“Citizen” Edmund Genet

Jay Treaty 1794

Pinckney Treaty 1795

Right of deposit

Battle of Fallen Timbers

Whiskey Rebellion 1794

Public Land Act 1796

Federalist Era

Democratic-republican party

Political parties

Washington’s Farewell Address

“Permanent Alliances”

Two-Term Tradition

John Adams

XYZ Affair

Alien and Sedition Acts

Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions

Revolution of 1800

**The American Revolution 1775-1783**

First continental Congress 1774

Patrick Henry

Samuel Adams

John Adams

George Washington

John Dickinson

John Jay

Joseph Galloway

Suffolk Resolves

Economic sanctions

Declaration of rights and grievances

Paul Revere

William Dawes

Minute Men

Lexington, concord

Battle of Bunker Hill

Second Continental Congress 1775

Declaration of the Causes and Necessities of Taking up Arms

Olive Branch Petition

Prohibitory acts of 1775

Thomas Paine; *Common Sense*

Declaration of Independence

Thomas Jefferson

Patriots

Loyalists (Tories)

Valley Forge

Continentals

George Rogers Clark

Battle of Saratoga

Absolute Monarch

Battle of Yorktown

Treaty of Paris 1783

Articles of Confederation

Unicameral legislature

Land Ordinance of 1785

Northwest Ordinance of 1787

Shay’s Rebellion

Mary McCauley (Molly Pitcher)

Deborah Sampson

Abigail Adams

**Imperial Wars and Colonial Protests 1754-1775**

French and Indian War

George Washington

Edward Braddock

Albany plan of Union 1754

Peace of Paris 1763

Salutary neglect

George III; crown

Whigs

Parliament

Pontiac’s rebellion 1763

Proclamation of 1763

Sugar Act 1764

Quartering Act 1765

Stamp Act 1765

Patrick Henry

Stamp Act Congress

Sons and Daughters of Liberty

Declaratory Act 1766

Townshend Acts 1767

Writs of Assistance

John Dickinson; *Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania*

Samuel Adams

James Otis

Massachusetts Circular Letter

Lord Frederick North

Boston Massacre 1770

Crispus Attucks

Committees of Correspondence

*Gaspee* Incident

Tea Act 1773

Intolerable Acts

Coercive Acts 1774

Port Bill

Massachusetts Act

Administration of Justice Act

Quartering Act

Quebec Act 1774

Enlightenment

John Locke

Jean Jacques Rousseau

**Colonial Society in the 18th Century**

Immigrants

English cultural domination

Self-government

Religious toleration

Hereditary aristocracy

Social mobility

Colonial families

Subsistence farming

Established church

Great Awakening

Jonathan Edwards

George Whitefield

Georgian style

Benjamin West

John Copley

Cotton Mather

Benjamin Franklin

*Poor Richard’s Almanac*

Phyllis Wheatley

John Bartram

Sectarian; non-sectarian

Professions: religion, medicine, law

John Peter Zenger; libel case

Andrew Hamilton

Colonial governors

Colonial legislatures

Town Meetings

County government

Limited democracy

**The Thirteen Colonies and the British Empire 1607-1750**

Corporate colonies

Royal colonies

Proprietary colonies

Chesapeake colonies

George Calvert, Lord Baltimore

Cecil Calvert, Lord Baltimore

Act of Toleration 1649

Virginia

Sir William Berkley

Bacon’s Rebellion

Indentured servant

Head right system

Slavery

Roger Williams

Providence

Anne Hutchinson

Antinomianism

Rhode Island

Thomas Hooker

Fundamental Orders of Connecticut 1639

John Davenport

Connecticut

New Hampshire

Halfway Covenant

New England Confederation

Wampanoags

Metacom; King Philip’s War

Restoration colonies

Carolinas

Rice plantations

Tobacco farms

New York

New jersey

Pennsylvania

Quakers

William Penn

Holy experiment

Frame of government 1682-1683

Charter of Liberty 1701

Delaware

Georgia

James Oglethorpe

Mercantilism

Navigation Acts

Dominion of New England

Sir Edmund Andros

Glorious Revolution

Triangular Trade

Slave trade

Middle passage

**Exploration, Discovery, and Settlement 1492-1700**

Native Americans; land bridge

Sioux; Pawnee; Pueblo; Iroquois

Mayas; Incas; Aztecs

Renaissance

Technology; compass; printing press

Spain; moors

Ferdinand and Isabella

Protestant Reformation

Trade

Portugal

Henry the navigator

Nation-states

Christopher Columbus

New World

Amerigo Vespucci

Papal Line of Demarcation

Treaty of Tordesillas 1494

Pedro Alvarez Cabral

Vasco Nunez de Balboa

Juan Ponce de Leon

Ferdinand Magellan

Hernan Cortes

Francisco Pizarro

Francisco Vasquez de Coronado

Hernando de Soto

Conquistadores

*Asiento* system

John Cabot

Giovanni de Verrazano

Jacques Cartier

Samuel de Champlain

Father Jacques Marquette

Robert de la Salle

Henry Hudson

Joint Stock company

Father Junipero Serra

Virginia Company; Jamestown

Captain John Smith

John Rolfe; Pocahontas

Royal colony

Puritans

Plymouth colony

Separatists

Pograms

*Mayflower;* Mayflower Compact

Massachusetts Bay Colony

John Winthrop

Great Migration

Virginia House of Burgesses